# THE TEMPEST

by William Shakespeare

Adapted by John Dilworth Newman

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## STORY OF THE PLAY

On an enchanted island, a powerful man named Prospero uses his magic to create a tempest to shipwreck his enemies on his shores. Once they are on land, Prospero leads the castaways about with the help of his fairy servant, Ariel, who has long been promised her freedom. The conspiring nobles who once usurped Prospero's dukedom are haunted by Ariel, and their plot to murder one of their own is thwarted. Meanwhile, one of the shipwreck survivors, a kind prince, falls in love with Prospero's daughter. Prospero's monstrous servant, Caliban, meets up with the ship's captain and first mate who tame the creature and conspire with him to destroy Prospero. While Prospero seems determined to avenge past wrongs, a higher passion ultimately overcomes him as he strives toward reconciliation with those who wronged him and those he may have wronged. About 45-60 minutes.

## **CAST OF CHARACTERS**

3 m, 5 w, 3 flexible

## MALE

PROSPERO: The banished Duke of Milan.
FERDINAND: Prince of Naples.
CALIBAN: A monster of the island.
\*GONZALO: Honest, noble old counselor.
\*STEPHANO: A sea captain.
\*TRINCULO: Stephano's first mate.

#### **FEMALES**

MIRANDA: Prospero's daughter. ARIEL: Prospero's fairy servant. ALONSA: Queen of Naples. ANTONIA: Usurping Duchess of Milan. SEBASTIA: Alonsa's sister.

\*Written as male, could be played as female.

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## **SCENE SNYPOSIS**

## ΑСΤ Ι

Scene 1: On the island near Prospero's dwelling and on board the ship.

Scene 2: Outside Prospero's dwelling.

## ACT II

Scene 1: On another part of the island, where Alonsa's party has landed.

Scene 2: On another part of the island, where Stephano and Trinculo have landed.

## ACT III

Scene 1: Outside Prospero's dwelling.

Scene 2: On another part of the island, with Stephano and Trinculo.

Scene 3: On another part of the island, with Alonsa's party.

## ACT IV

Scene 1: At Prospero's dwelling.

## Act V

Scene 1: At Prospero's dwelling.

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## **ABOUT THIS ADAPTATION**

This adaptation was originally created for secondary school students to perform for elementary, secondary, and adult audiences.

My primary goal in this adaptation was to clarify and simplify the plot and dialogue so that the characters and language would be readily comprehensible to a modern audience of various ages. Since our target audience included elementary school students, who often react better to the visual than to the verbal, I have shown things in this script, such as the events in Milan and the creation of the tempest, which occur offstage in the original. I have preserved the feel and rhythm of the language but modified the vocabulary by updating some of the archaic terms and phrases.

For clarity and unity, I have reduced the cast to eleven, eliminating a few inconsequential characters but retaining all those who are significant to the plot. I have combined some roles so as to introduce all eleven characters in the opening sequence.

For practical and artistic reasons, I maximized the number of female roles. Ariel is actually male in Shakespeare's script, but in modern productions the role is cast as female at least as often as male, and I personally prefer a female Ariel because of her relationship with Prospero. I made the decision to make the conspirators female, which creates an interesting gender dynamic. Gonzalo, the collaborator with the new female regime, remains male in the script but could be played as female if necessary. After playing Stephano and Trinculo as female in the original production, I decided that I would have preferred for them to be male, though they work relatively well as females. This offers the director the option of casting up to eight females whereas Shakespeare's original configuration allowed for only one.

The last speech of the play is a combination of Prospero's "Our revels now are ended" speech, which appears in the fourth act of the original, and Prospero's epilogue, which is often regarded as Shakespeare's final ode to the theatre. Whether or not Shakespeare played the role of Prospero is a matter of speculation, but dramatically and poetically, he ought to have done so.

-John Dilworth Newman

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## ACT I Scene 1

(On one side of the stage, an actor dressed as William Shakespeare dons Prospero's costume. PROSPERO conjures with his staff and book. He summons ARIEL, who appears, comprehends his silent gestures, and exits. On the other side of the stage, MIRANDA looks out to sea and observes a ship. Center stage, we see STEPHANO at the helm, steering the ship through still waters. Commanded by Prospero's gesture, Ariel creates a tempest which suddenly rocks the ship and threatens to destroy it. TRINCULO appears on board.)

**STEPHANO:** (*To Trinculo.*) Take in the topsail or we run ourselves aground! (*To the wind.*) Blow till thou burst!

(ALONSA, GONZALO, and FERDINAND appear on deck.)

**TRINCULO:** I pray now, keep below.

**ALONSA:** Where is the master?

**STEPHANO:** Do you not hear him? You mar our labor.

TRINCULO: Keep to your cabins; you do assist the storm!

**STEPHANO:** The sea cares not for the name of queen or prince!

**TRINCULO:** Trouble us not!

GONZALO: Remember whom you have aboard!

**STEPHANO:** None that I love more than myself.

**TRINCULO:** You are a counselor. Can you command these elements to silence?

**STEPHANO:** Out of the way, I say.

(GONZALO and ALONSA step out of the way but TRINCULO enlists FERDINAND'S assistance.)

**TRINCULO:** (*To Ferdinand.*) Down with the topmast! Lower, lower!

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#### (ANTONIA and SEBASTIA appear.)

ANTONIA: Shall we give o'er and drown?
SEBASTIA: Have you a mind to sink?
STEPHANO: Yet again?
TRINCULO: What, do you hear?
ANTONIA: A pox on thy throat!
SEBASTIA: Thou bawling, blasphemous, incharitable dog!
TRINCULO: We are less afraid to be drowned than you are.
STEPHANO: (To Ferdinand and Trinculo.) Lay her ahold! Off to sea again! Lay her off!
FERDINAND: All lost! To prayers! To prayers!

(ALONSA kneels in prayer.)

ANTONIA: The Queen at prayers? GONZALO: (He kneels.) Let's assist! SEBASTIA: I am out of patience! ANTONIA: We are cheated of our lives by drunkards.

(The ship begins to tear apart.)

ALONSA: Mercy on us! GONZALO: Let's all sink with the Queen. ANTONIA: (*To Sebastia.*) Let's take our leave of her. STEPHANO: We split! We split! We split!

(The ship is torn apart and the characters on deck are divided three ways as they exit. FERDINAND exits alone, STEPHANO and TRINCULO another direction, and ALONSA, GONZALO, ANTONIA, and SEBASTIA a third direction. The scene shifts back to MIRANDA and PROSPERO, who have remained visible throughout the scene.)

## **End of Scene**

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## ACT I Scene 2

MIRANDA: If by your art, my dearest father, thou hast Put the wild waters in this roar, allav them! O I have suffered with those that I saw suffer. A brave vessel dashed all to pieces! Pour souls! They perished! Had I been a god of power I would have sunk the sea within the earth! **PROSPERO:** No more amazement. Tell thy piteous heart There's no harm done. MIRANDA: O woe the day! PROSPERO: No harm! I have done nothing but in care of thee, Who art ignorant of what thou art. 'Tis time I should inform thee farther. Pluck my magic garment from me. Wipe thou thine eyes; have comfort. I have so safely ordered mine art No soul was harmed on the ship which thou saw sink. Sit down, for thou must know further. MIRANDA: Thou hast oft begun to tell me what I am. **PROSPERO:** The hour's now come. Obey and be attentive. Canst thou remember a time before we came Unto this isle? I do not think thou canst, For thou wast not then three years old. MIRANDA: Certainly I can. 'Tis like a dream. Had I not four or five women that cared for me? PROSPERO: Thou hadst, and more, Miranda. But how is it That this lives in thy mind? What seest thou else In the dark backward and abysm of time?

(MIRANDA and PROSPERO stand apart as the scene described is portrayed in pantomime, probably with the actor who plays CALIBAN portraying the younger Prospero.)

**PROSPERO:** How cam'st thou to this island? **MIRANDA:** I know not.

## **End of Freeview**

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